

## VERBAL NEOLEXEMS OF INDIVIDUAL AUTHOR'S IN THE NEWSPAPER LANGUAGE OF THE LATE 20th CENTURY: SEMANTICS AND WORD FORMATION

Olena M. Turchak, Alfred Nobel University (Ukraine)

e-mail: olena.turchak@duan.edu.ua

DOI: 10.32342/2523-4463-2022-1-23-15

**Key words:** *neolexem, individual author's word formation, verb, language of the newspaper.*

The aim of the article is to study the semantic and word-forming features of verbal neolexems of individual author's in the newspaper language of the late twentieth century. Newspapers of this period may contain neolexems, because the Ukrainian language was at a new stage of its development, Ukraine's independence. This affected the emergence of new words, as the press daily informed about news in various spheres of life and reflects reality entirely, in dialectical development and has unbounded opportunities to replenish the language vocabulary. To achieve the goal we should solve the following issues: to identify verbal neolexems in the newspaper text of the analyzed period; to explore the means of word formation of individual-authorial verb forms; analyze the meaning of neolexems, pay attention to the semantic features of new words.

This goal requires the use of appropriate research *methods*: structural, the internal organization of language is analyzed, where the elements are related to a certain system of relations; descriptive, it gives the opportunity to consider the features of the neolexems semantics; method of contextual analysis, the functioning of neolexemes is examined in context and their functions, stylistics and context are identified.

Verb neolexems of individual author's are much less represented compared to other parts of speech. These are words that have a peculiar semantic nature and functional and stylistic purpose. They were found to belong to the non-systemic speech phenomena, which illustrate the ways and forms of language development of a particular period, reflect the interrelation between language and speech, and update the word-forming and figurative possibilities of the Ukrainian language. Neolexems demonstrate a violation of grammatical, word-forming, semantic norms, which is due to a certain guideline – to be a source of expressiveness.

Neolexems of the studied period preserve the semantics of the corresponding formation bases, but thanks to prefixes and suffixes they transform meanings, expand associations and increase the semantic volume of expression. They attract with their original interrelation between the traditional content of the word and the new semantic form. Such formations enrich the semantics of the sentence, expand the associative connections with other lexemes, consequently the context acquires a unique meaning, which enhances the expressiveness of the whole utterance.

Authorial verbs, adjectives and adverbs are always expressive and original. They create not only a vivid verbal image, but also have high informativeness due to their structural features.

The subject of the study will constantly need further research, as neolexems are associated with changes in language. In addition, due to the analysis of word-forming possibilities of individual-author elements it will be possible to draw conclusions about productive and non-productive ways of word formation at different stages of language development.

### References

- Barannyk, D.Kh. (1983). *Aktual'ni problemy doslidzhennia movy masovoi informatsii* [Current problems in the study of mass language information]. *Movoznavstvo* [Linguistics], vol. 8, pp.13-17.
- Barannyk, D.Kh. (2001). *Ukrains'ka mova na mezhi stolit'* [Ukrainian language at the turn of the century]. *Movoznavstvo* [Linguistics], vol. 3, pp.40-47.
- Moskalenko, A. (1995). *Problemy rozvytku masovoi komunikatsii na suchasnomu etapi* [Problems of development of mass communication at the present stage]. *Visnyk Kyivs'koho universytetu. Seriya «Zhurnalistyka»* [Bulletin of Kyiv University. Series "Journalism"], vol. 2, pp. 3-25.
- Serbenska, O. (2001). *Innovatsii u movi suchasnykh ukrains'kykh mas-media* [Innovations in the language of modern Ukrainian mass media]. In O.A. Kupchynsky (ed.). *125 rokiv Naukovoho tovarystva im. T.H. Shevchenka. Zbirnyk naukovykh prats' i materialiv, prysviachenyj iuvileiu tovarystva* [125 years of the Scientific Society T.G. Shevchenko. Collection of scientific papers and materials dedicated to the anniversary of the society]. Lviv, Naukove tovarystvo imeni T.H. Shevchenko Publ., pp. 158-177.
- Serbenska, O.A. (1988). *Mova hazety v aspekti sotsial'no-kul'turnoho rozvytku suspil'stva* [The language of the newspaper in the aspect of social and cultural development of society]. *Movoznavstvo* [Linguistics], vol. 4, pp. 21-26.
- Sokol, I.O. (1989). *Novi slova v suchasnij presi* [New words in the modern press]. *Kultura slova* [Word Culture], vol. 36, pp. 33-35.

Styshov, O. (2001). *Novotvory na osnovi vlasnykh nazv u movi zasobiv masovoi informatsii* [Innovations based on proper names in the language of the media]. *Naukovi zapysky. Seriiia «Filolohichni nauky» (Movoznavstvo)* [Scientific notes. Series Philology (Linguistics)], vol. 31, pp. 51-55.

Styshov, O.A. (1991). *Novi iavyscha i tendentsii v ukrains'komu slovtvorenni* [New phenomena and tendencies in Ukrainian word formation]. *Naukovi zapysky Vinnyts'koho derzhavnoho pedahohichnoho universytetu imeni Mykhajla Kotsiubyns'koho. Seriiia «Filolohiia»* [Scientific notes of Vinnytsia State Pedagogical University named after Mykhailo Kotsyubynsky. Series "Philology"]. vol. 1, pp. 47-50.

Styshov, O.A. (2003). *Ukrains'ka leksyka kintsia kintsia dvadtsiatoho stolittia (na materiali movy zasobiv masovoi informatsii)* [Ukrainian Vocabulary of the Late Twentieth Century (based on the language of the media)]. Kyiv, KNLU Publ., 388 p.

Ulukhanov, I.S. (2010). *Motivatsiya v slovoobrazovatelnoi sisteme russkogo yazyka* [Motivation in the Word-Formation System of Russian Language]. Moscow, LIBROKOM Publ., 317 p.

Zhovtobriukh, M.A. (1970). *Mova ukrains'koi periodychnoi presy (kinets' dev'iatnadtsiatoho – pochatok dvadtsiatoho stolittia)* [The Language of the Ukrainian Press (Late Nineteenth – Early Twentieth Century)]. Kyiv, Naukova dumka Publ., 304 p.

Одержано 4.03.2022.