

## ANTHROPOGENIC APPELLATIVE DERIVED ORONYMS OF HISTORICAL UMAN REGION

*Oksana B. Kolesnyk*, Uman National University of Horticulture (Ukraine).

e-mail: ovasilik@ukr.net

*Svitlana P. Karychkovska*, Uman National University of Horticulture (Ukraine).

e-mail: karychkovska@gmail.com

DOI: 10.32342/2523-4463-2021-2-22-13

**Key words:** *appellative, oronym, lexeme, microtoponym, word-building pattern.*

*The aim of the article is to find out the motives for the nomination of some oronyms of the historical Uman region that covers certain districts of Cherkasy, Kirovohrad and Vinnytsia regions and tends to belong to Uman. It is important to analyze the names in the diachronic aspect (their usage from the first mentions in written texts to the present day).*

The study of onym material involves the use of *scientific cognition methods*, including descriptive one for sorting out oronyms taken from written texts of the seventeenth and nineteenth centuries and documents from Ukrainian archival institutions, comparative-historical – to establish the reasons for the nomination of land forms recorded in Uman region in the seventeenth century, diachronic – as a means of studying names in historical development.

For the first time the oronymic factual material of Uman region of the 17th–19th centuries was introduced into scientific circulation and its structural word-forming and lexical-semantic features in the diachronic aspect are investigated. Given that such objects were renamed, oronyms usually had several variants, and even within the same document, different models of the name of a particular object were recorded.

The names associated with the relief elements reflect the landscape diversity of the historical Uman region. The location in Central Ukraine contributed to the creation of an original natural complex of the study area. In proper names, this is expressed primarily in the use of geographical terminology. For the historical Uman region, the terms that have become proper names are *beam, valley, grotto, levada, grave, and ravine*.

The transformation and transition of geographical nouns into microtoponyms take place on the basis of fixing the singularity and individuality of reality itself. But along with the onymization of the toponymic appellation in the microtoponymformation complex constructions have been involved, in the attributive part of which there are lexemes expressed in landscape terminology: *Deep Valley; Thunder, or Lion's Grotto; Bloody ravine; The field of the industrious Yurentokh Kushnir*. Most names for landforms contain a description of the physical and geographical properties of natural realities. Microtoponyms characterize the objects by their size, shape, and length.

The appellative derived names of the historical Uman region which reflect the relief and landscape features of the area are divided into two groups:

1. **Microtoponyms of naturogenic origin** (reflect lowland terrain, elevated terrain, plain terrain, physical and geographical properties of the object (shape, size and other features of the denotation), indicate the metaphor, flora and fauna of the region);

2. **Microtoponyms of anthropogenic origin** (related to human activity).

It was found that the studied names associated with the elements of relief, reflect not only the diversity of the landscape of the historical Uman region, but also indicate the occupation of the population, ethnic composition; related to the names of structures, buildings, facilities, roads and certain events and occasions. Most of them exist today only in scientific works, having disappeared from the speech of the locals, and some onyms have undergone partial linguistic and component changes during the history of their usage.

## References

Antonovych, V.B. (1895). *Arkheolohycheskaia karta Kievskoi huberniy* [Archaeological map of Kiev province]. Moscow, Typohrafiia M.H. Volchanyanova Publ., 163 p.

Arkushyn, H. (2007). *Vidbytta hovirkovykh osoblyvostei u mikrotoponimii pivnichno-zakhidnoi Ukrainy* [Reflection of speech features in microtoponymy of north-western Ukraine]. *Naukovyi visnyk Chernivetskoho universytetu. Slovianska filolohiia* [Scientific Herald Chernivtsi University. Slavic Philology], vol. 354-355, pp. 12-15.

Babicheva, O.L. (1994). *Nazvy zemelnykh dilianok Diasniansko-Seimskoho mezhyrichchia i yikh vidobrazhennia v mikrotoponimii* [Names of land plots of the Dyasnyansk-Seym interfluvium and their reflection in microtoponymy]. In O.S. Stryzhak (ed.). *Pytannia istorychnoi onomastyky* [Questions of Historical Onomastics]. Kyiv, Naukova dumka Publ., pp. 151-157.

Babycheva, E. (2002). *Etnohraficheskii aspekt v topoosnovakh Slobozhanshchiny (na materyale zemledelcheskoi leksiki)* [Ethnographic aspect in the topological foundations of Slobozhanshchina (based on

- agricultural vocabulary]). In I.M. Zheleznyak (ed.). *Studii z onomastyky ta etymolohii* [Studies in onomastics and etymology]. Kyiv, Kyi Publ., pp. 7-16.
- Bytsko, N. (2007). *Mikrohidronimy (nazvyvariv) Ternopilshchyny (leksyko-semantychnyi aspekt)* [Microhydronyms (names of ravines) of Ternopil region (lexical-semantic aspect)]. *Naukovyi visnyk Chernivetskoho universytetu. Slovianska filolohiia* [Scientific Herald of the Chernivtsi University. Slavic Philology], vol. 354-355, pp. 95-98.
- CDIAK Ukrainy, fund 445, register 4, archiving 24, 28 plates.
- CDIAK Ukrainy, fund 492, register 34, archiving 632, plates 1-2.
- CDIAK Ukrainy, fund 492, register 34, archiving 640, plate 1.
- Cherepanova, E.A. (1984). *Mykrotoponymyia Chernyovsko-Sumskoho Polesia* [Microtoponymy of Chernihiv-Sumy Polesie]. Sumy, SumGPI im. A.S. Makarenko Publ., 456 p.
- Chernyovskaya letopys* [Chernyov Cronicle] (1856). *Yuzhnorusskie letopisi, otkrytye i yzdannye N. Belozerskym* [South Russian Chronicles discovered and published by N. Belozersky]. Kyiv, Universitetska Tipografiya Publ., vol. 1., 44 p.
- Didenko, O. (2006). *Zbirnyk arkhеолоhichnykh pamiatok Umanshchyny* [Collection of archeological monuments of Uman region]. Uman, Uman VPP Publ., 344 p.
- Doroshenko, D.I. (1992). *Narys istorii Ukrainy: u 2 tomah* [Essay on the history of Ukraine: in 2 vols]. Kyiv, Globus Publ., vol. 2, 349 p.
- Fundukley, I. (1852). *Statisticheskoe opisanie Kievskoj gubernii* [The statistical description of Kyiv Province]. Saint Petersburg, Tipografiya MVD Publ., 349 + IX p.
- Konissky, Georgy (1846). *Istoriia Rusov ili Maloi Rossii* [History of Rusy or Little Russia]. Moscow, Universitetskaya tipografiya Publ., 305 p.
- Krypiakevych, I.P. (1992). *Istoriia Ukrainy* [History of Ukraine]. Lviv, Svit Publ., 194 p.
- Letopis Samovidca po novootkrytykh spiskam s prilozeniem treh malorossijskikh hronik: Hmelnickoj, "Kratkogo Opisanija Malorossii" i "Sobranija Istoricheskogo"* [Samovidets chronicle on the new lists with addition of three Little Russian chronicles: Hmelnitskaya, "The Short Description of Little Russia" and "The Historical Collection"]. Kyiv, Tipografiya K.N. Milevskogo Publ., 1878, 207 p.
- Lisniak, N. (2010). *Mikrotoponimy Zakhidnoho Podillia, spivvidnosni z mikrotoponimamy Chernihivsko-Sumskoho Polissia* [Microtoponyms of Western Podillya, correlated with microtoponyms of Chernihiv-Sumy Polissya]. *Volyn-Zhytomyrshchyna: istoryko-filolohichnyi zbirnyk z rehionalnykh problem* [Volyn-Zhytomyr region: historical and philological collection on regional problems], vol. 22, issue 1, pp. 250-256.
- Lisniak, N.I. (1998). *Mikrotoponimiia Zakhidnoho Podillia*. Avtoref. dys. kand. filol. nauk [Microtoponymy of Western Podillya. Extended abstract of cand. philol. sci. diss.]. Kyiv, 20 p.
- Monke, S.Yu., Petrenko, A.I., Kuznets, T.V., Karasevich, A.O., Krivosheya, V.V., Krivosheya, I.I. (2001). *Narys istorii Umanshchyny (z najdavnishykh chasiv do 60-kh rokiv XX stolittia* [The overview of Uman region history (from the earliest times till 60<sup>s</sup> of the 20<sup>th</sup> century)]. Kyiv, Kyivsky universitet Publ., 266 p.
- Mykhalchuk, O. (2006). *Nazvy urochysch u 17 stolitti (namateriali litopysu Samovydtisia)* [Names of tracts in the 17<sup>th</sup> century (on the material of the chronicle of Samovydtets)]. In D.Ya. Telegin (ed.). *Novi doslidzhennia pamiatok kozatskoi doby v Ukraini* [New studies of monuments of the Cossack era in Ukraine], issue 15. Kyiv, TOV NVP "FeroKol" Publ., pp. 256-259.
- Mykhalchuk, O.I. (1998) *Mikrotoponimiia Pidhiria*. Avtoref. dys. kand. filol. nauk [Pidhirya Microtoponymy. Extended abstract of cand. philol. sci. diss.]. Kyiv, 20 p.
- Mytsyk, Yu.A. (1984). *"Litopysets" Dvoret'skykh, pamiatnyk ukraynskoho letopysanyia 17 v.* ["Chronicle" of Dvoret'skye, a monument to the Ukrainian chronicle of the seventeenth century]. In V.I. Baganov (ed.). *Letopisi i khroniki* [Annals and Cronicles]. Moscow, Nauka Publ., pp. 219-234.
- Polyarush, T.I. (1994). *Z istorychnoi mikrotoponimii pivnichno-skhidnoho Livoberezhzhia (leksyko-semantychni modeli)* [From the historical microtoponymy of the north-eastern Left Bank (lexical-semantic models)]. In O.S. Stryzhak (ed.). *Pytannia istorychnoi onomastyky* [Questions of Historical Onomastics]. Kyiv, Naukova dumka Publ., pp. 131-133.
- Prisovsky, I. (1854). *O predanijah umancev* [About the traditions of Uman residents]. *Kievskie gubernskie vedomosti* [Kiev Provincial Journal], no. 46, p. 315.
- Pura, Ya.O. (1990). *Pokhodzhennia nazv terytorialnykh mikrobiektiv Rivnenshchyny* [Origin of names of territorial micro-objects of Rivne region]. Rivne, 209 p.
- Shubert, F.F. *Voенно-topograficheskaja karta Rossijskoj Imperii (1860-1890)* [The military map of Russian Empire (1860-1890)]. Available at: <https://raremaps.ru/vse2/karty-shuberta.html> (Accessed 15 June 2021).
- Shulhach, V.P. (2001). *Oikonimiia Volyni: Etymolohichnyi slovnyk-dovidnyk* [Placenames of Volyn: Etymological dictionary-reference book] Kyiv, Kyi Publ., 189 p.
- Sofonovych, F. (1992). *Khronika z litopystsiv starodavnikh* [Chronicle of Ancient Annals]. Kyiv, Naukova Dumka Publ., 336 p.
- Tsubenko, V.L. (2008). *Dokumenty z istorii viiskovykh poselen v Ukraini* [Documents on the history of military settlements in Ukraine]. Kharkiv, SAGA Publishing House, 376 p.

Turchenko, F.G. (ed.). (2002). *Ukrainske kozatstvo: Mala entsyklopediia* [Ukrainian Cossacks: a small encyclopedia]. Kyiv, Genesa Publ., 141 p.

*Umans'kyj krajeznavchyj muzej* [A study of local lore museum in Uman], no. 349, 21 plates.

Vasylyk, O.V. *Materialy toponimichnyh ekspedycij (2010-2014)* [The materials of the toponymic expeditions (2010-2019)] [in Ukrainian, unpublished].

Velichko, Samoil (1848). *Letopis sobytij v Juzozapadnoj Rossii v XVII veke. Sostavil Samoil Velichko, byvshij kanceljarist kanceljarii Vojska Zaporozhskago, 1720* [Chronicle of Events in South-Western Russia in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century. Compiled by Samoil Velichko, former clerk of the office of the Zaporozhsky troops, 1720]. Kyiv, Ioseph Valmer Publishing, vol. 1, 211 p.

*Voенно-statystycheskoe obozrenye Rossyiskoi ymperyy, yzdavaemoe po vysochaishemu poveleniyu pry pervom otdelenyy Departamenta Heneralnoho shtaba* [Military-statistical review of the Russian Empire, published by the highest order at the 1st branch of the Department of the General Staff], vol. 10, issue 1. Saint Petersburg, Department of the General Staff Publ., 1848, 333 p.

Одержано 5.07.2021.