

## ABSTRACTS

УДК 811.161

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### **ABOUT THE DIFFERENTIATION BETWEEN THE SYNONYMY AND VARIABILITY IN THE SPHERE OF THE PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS**

Phraseological synonymy is known to be a particular and specific phenomenon in the system of synonym development in any language. In this case the phraseology is closely connected and interrelated with the grammar and vocabulary. Phraseological units are guided by the lexico-grammatical norms of the elements they consist.

The phenomenon of phraseological synonymy is the evidence of systematic, hierarchical organizational structure of idiomatic language.

The process of synonym development usually includes searching for a new feature which is to replace, renew the old one that has formed the denotation of the object, phenomenon, process or a new evaluative form of this phenomenon perception. So, this search can comprise the new vivid and expressive image and linguistic means of its formation while preserving the logical basis of the notion. If we talk about the word it is based on the logical meaning, if we talk about the phraseological unit it is based on the image.

If there is no image shift in phraseologism renewing or developing, it is the case of variability, or formation of special structural duplicates. The word can vary in word-building structure, phonetic peculiarities and creation of new word-forms different from the original one.