

REFLECTION OF TURKISH HISTORY IN ETHNONYMS OF ISA HUSEYNOV'S WORKS

Ainura S. Bagirova, Sumgait State University (Azerbaijan).

e-mail: mustafayeva.aynure@mail.ru

DOI: 10.32342/2523-4463-2020-1-19-16

Key words: onomastics; ethnonyms; Turkic tribes; Oghuz, Kypchaks, Turks, Mugi.

The article provides a linguistic analysis of the characteristics of Turkic ethnic groups in the novel by the writer Isa Huseynov "Ideal". These communities played an important role in shaping the ethnic composition of the Azerbaijani people. The author made a certain contribution to the study of this problem. In the novel, along with the main plot outline, the characteristics of Azerbaijani, Persian, Talysh, Arabic, Russian, Tatar, Turkish, Greek, Oguz, Kyrgyz, Khakass, Bashkir, Turkmen, Kazakh, Mugan are given, and in the novel "Gyur Un" – magical, Seljuk, Kypchak, Turkic ethnonyms. The metaphorical and creative nature of the author's approach to the problem should be emphasized. Based on toponyms, ethnonyms associated with Turkic tribes, the author draws conclusions about the origin of the names of the tribes. In addition, various ethnographic excursions into everyday life and the life activity of people belonging to different Turkic tribes are made. Analogies and comparisons are made in the interpretation of various terms by researchers.

The issues of the origin of the names of the tribes that form the basis of the Turkic ethnic group, raised in Isa Huseynov's "Ideal", are quite complex and controversial. For many decades now they have been the subject of research by scientists in many countries and regions. The peculiarity of I. Huseynov's approach is the originality of the ideas and concepts put forward, which, even if it is impossible to fully clarify, give an impetus to creative thought and the possibility of a new rethinking of the vocabulary richness of the languages of the peoples of the world and their role in the study of the ethnic origin of each of them.

References

1. Schwob, D. The ethnonyms: revealing ethnostyles? Milestones for a comparative literary glossary. *4E Congres Mondial de Linguistique Francaise*, 2014, vol. 8, pp. 137-155. DOI: 10.1051/shs-conf/20140801370.
2. Smith, A.L. Thoroughly Mixed Yet Thoroughly Ethnic: Indexing Class with Ethnonyms. *Journal of Linguistic Anthropology*, 2013, vol. 23, issue 2, pp. E-11-E-22. DOI: 10.1111/jola.12012.
3. Kubyshina, N. The role of ethnonyms in the ethnic consciousness of the author of "The Song of Igor's Campaign". *Cuadernos de Rusística Espanola*, 2015, vol. 11, pp. 33-46.
4. Minervini, L. The Lombards at the VI Crusade A note on the French overseas lexicon and a forgotten ethnonym. *Zeitschrift fur Romanische Philologie*, 2019, vol. 135, issue 1, pp. 1-28. DOI: 10.1515/zrp-2019-0001.
5. Espejo Cala, C. America in Spanish News Pamphlets, 1618-1635. The Use of Ethnonyms in the News Discourse. *Hipogrifo-Revista de Literatura y Cultura del Siglo de Oro*, 2019, vol. 7, issue 2, pp. 729-741. DOI: 10.13035/H.2019.07.02.52.
6. Altybayeva, S. M., Comutstsi, L. Representative Models of Military Codes in the Kazakh Historical Novels. *Bulletin of the National Academy of Sciences of Republic of Kazakhstan*, 2019, issue 2, pp. 79-87. DOI: 10.32014/2019.2518-1467.43.
7. Agasioglu, F.S. *Pokolenie Azer* [Generation Azer]. *Azerbajdzhanskii narod. Sbornik statei* [Azerbaijani people. Collected papers]. Baku, Chirag Publ., 2005, pp. 17-22.
8. Agasioglu, F.S. *Doislamskaja istorija azerbajdzhanskih tjurok. Chast' I: Istoricheskie istochniki* [Pre-Islamic history of the Azerbaijani Turks. Part I: Historical sources]. Baku, Elm Publ., 2014, 337 p.
9. Agasioglu, F.S. *Bog. Apostol Avraam. Perevod Pasha Chengiz Kara, Ergun (Turciya)* [God. The Apostle Abraham. Translation of Pasha Cengiz Kara, Ergun (Turkey)]. Baku, Ganun Publ., 2009, 150 p.
10. Agri, M. *Aziatskaja Evropa* [Asian Europe]. Moscow, AST Publ., 2008, 1128 p.
11. Azizov, E.I. *Istoricheskaya dialektologiya azerbajdzhanskogo yazyka* [Historical dialectology of the Azerbaijani language]. Baku, Nauka i obrazovanie Publ., 2016, 348 p.
12. Ahmedova, E.Z. *Etnonimy Azerbajdzhana* [Azerbaijani ethnonyms]. Baku, Nurlan Publ., 2007, 128 p.
13. Ahmedova, E.Z. *Slovar etnonimov azerbajdzhanskogo yazyka* [Ethnonyms of Azerbaijani Language Dictionary]. Baku, Nauka i obrazovanie Publ., 2017, 104 p.
14. Bagirov, A.N. *Lingvisticheskie osobennosti nahichevanskikh toponimov* [Linguistic features of Nakichevan toponyms]. Baku, Nauka Publ., 2002, 288 p.
15. Gumilyov, L.N. *Drevnie tjurki* [Ancient Turki]. Moscow, Klyshnikov, Komarov i Ko Publ., 1993, 536 p.

16. Dzhafarsoy, I.Yu. *Teonomiy i etnonimiy v tjurkskikh yazykah (na osnove onomalogicheskoi leksiki mertvykh yazykov Centralnoj Azii)* [Theonomy and ethnonyms in Turkic languages (On the basis of homologically vocabulary of dead languages of Central Asia)]. Baku, Viktori Publ., 2010, 365 p.
17. Dzhafarsoy, I.Yu. *Sledy tureckoi mifologii v iberskom i gajskom fol'klore* [Traces of Turkish mythology in Iberian and Gai folklore]. Baku, Izdateľstvovo universiteta Hazar Publ., 2014, 224 p.
18. Kyazimov, V. *Istorija azerbajdzhanskogo jazyka* [History of Azerbaijani Language]. Baku, Tahsil Publ., 2003, 584 p.
19. Kyazimov, V. *Taina zamknutogo mira, ili Etnolingvisticheskaya teorya* [The Secret of the closed world, or Ethnolinguistic theory]. *Mysli iskusstva* [Thoughts of art]. Baku, Azerbajdzhanskaja gosudarstvennaja biblioteka Publ., 1997, pp. 304-332.
20. Kyazimov, Yu.I. *Istoricheskaya onomasticheskaya leksika XI veka (po materialam proizvedeniya Mahmuda Kashgarli «Divani-jet-tjurk»)* [Historical onomastic lexicon of the 11 century (based on the materials of Mahmud Kashgarli's "Divani-et-Turk")]. Baku, Nauka Publ., 2008, 231 p.
21. Kurbanov, A.M. *Osnovy azerbajdzhanskoy onomologii: v 2 t.* [Basics of Azerbaijani onomasiology: in 2 volumes]. Baku, Nurlan Publ., 2004, vol. 1, 340 p.
22. Kurbanov, A.M. *Osnovy azerbajdzhanskoy onomologii: v 2 tomah* [Basics of Azerbaijani onomasiology: in 2 volumes]. Baku, Nurlan Publ., 2004, vol. 2, 502 p.
23. Mashadiev, G.I. *Istoriko-lingvisticheskij analiz toponimov Azerbajdzhana (po materialam Sbornika materialov dlja opisanija mestnostej i plemen Kavkaza)* [Historico-linguistic analysis of Azerbaijani toponyms (Collection of materials for description of districts and tribes of Caucasus)]. Baku, Nauka i obrazovanie Publ., 2010, 232 p.
24. Mirza, O.M. *Nashi imena* [Our names]. Baku, Enciklopediya Azerbajdzhana Publ., 1993, 272 p.
25. Muganna, I. *Ideal* [Ideal]. Baku, Lider Publ., 2015, 536 p.
26. Muganna, I. *Izbrannye proizvedeniya: v 6 t.* [Selected works: in 6 volumes]. Baku, Evraziya Press Publ., 2009, vol. 6, 576 p.
27. Muganna, I. *Izbrannye proizvedeniya: v 6 t.* [Selected works: in 6 volumes]. Baku, Evraziya Press Publ., 2009, vol. 5, 480 p.
28. Ragimov, A. *O proishozhdenii slov Med i Mag* [About etymology of the words "Med" and "Mag"]. *Voprosy azerbajdzhanskoy filologii* [Questions of Azerbaijani Philology], 1983, issue 1, pp. 154-159.
29. Sumer, F. *Oguz* [Oguz]. Baku, Pisatel Publ., 1992, 432 p.
30. Halilov, B.A. *Vvedenie v tjurkologiju* [Introduction to Turkic Studies]. Baku, Nurlan Publ., 2006, 384 p.
31. Yusifov, Yu.B., Kerimov, S.K. *Osnovy toponimiki* [Basics of Toponymy]. Baku, Tahsil Publ., 1987, 344 p.

Одержано 15.11.2019.